## Combined Analysis as a general scheme of characterization by rays: structure, texture, stress state, nanocrystals, phase and more in a global approach

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The 10-years old methodology called Combined Analysis using rays (x-rays, neutrons, electrons) has proved its efficiency in particular in the field of thin architectures characterization and real materials. Not only it avoids false minima in the refinements when e.g. texture or structure is the only targeted aspect, but it also allows to benefit from anisotropies in real samples rather than to suffer for them during characterizations. We illustrate in this presentation:

- the quantitative determinations of texture, microstructure (anisotropic nanocrystal sizes and microstrains), structure, residual stresses, phases on complex examples of thin structured layers using x-ray diffraction,

- the actual developments of the methodology, noticeably concerning the use of TEM Debyering patterns

- some milestones about the future developments